





reward points, prizes, research credits or bonus grades for students. While research projects do not need to offer compensation for participation, compensation can be provided to acknowledge participation in a research project and is an important consideration when assessing voluntariness. Where compensation is offered to participants, it should not be so large or attractive as to cause participants to overlook the potential risks involved with the study.

When determining the compensation being provided, be sensitive to issues such as the economic circumstances of those who may be prospective participants, the age and decision-making capacity of potential participants, applicable customs and practices of participating communities, and the magnitude and probability of harms. When there are different participant groups or study procedures for which compensation will be offered, researchers need to offer equitable compensation for each group or activity.

The logistics of providing





assigned to condition two, they are asked to respond to the same survey and participate in an additional task. Participants in condition two could be entitled to additional compensation for participating in the additional task. This plan for pro-rated compensation should be clearly